

Environmental Product Declaration Offshore and Onshore Seamless Structural Solutions



BASED ON:

PCR 2019:14 (versions 1.1). Construction products

CPC code 41

ISO 14025:2006

EN 15804:2012+A2:2019

ISO 21930:2017

CERTIFICATION N°: S-P-00723

REVISION N°:

7

PROGRAMME: The International EPD System www.environdec.com **ECO EPD REF.NO. :** 00000230

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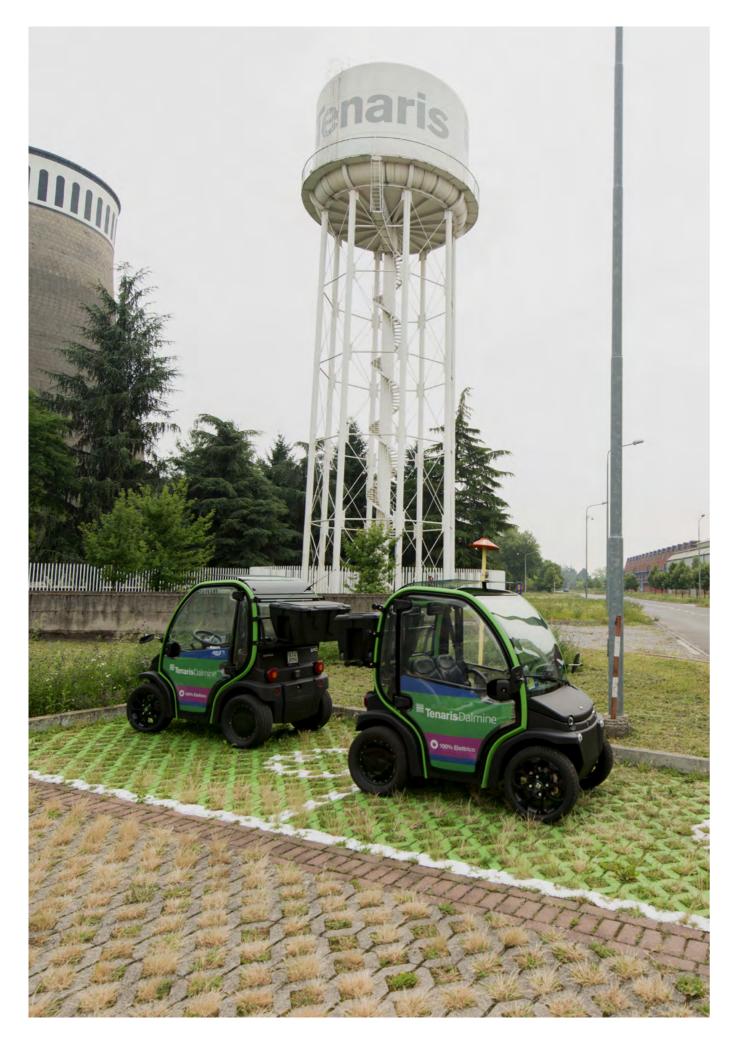
VALID UNTIL: 2025/12/17



ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

FPD

An EPD should provide current information and may be updated if conditions change. The stated validity is therefore subject to the continued registration and publication at www.environdec.com



Programme information

EPD REFERENCES

EPD OWNER: TENARIS SA, 29 AVENUE DE LA PORTE-NEUVE, L222

PROGRAM OPERATOR: EPD INTERNATIONAL AB, BOX 21060, SE-

INDEPENDENT VERIFICATION

This declaration has been developed referring to the International EPD System, following the General Programme Instructions v 3.01; further information and the document itself are available at: www.environdec.com. EPD document valid within the following geographical area: Italy and other countries according to sales market conditions (North Africa and Europe).

ISO standard ISO 21930 and CEN standard EN 15804 served as the core PCR PCR 2019:14 Construction products, Version 1.1, 2020-09-14 PCR review was conducted by: The Technical Committee of the International EPD® System. See www.environdec.com/TC for a list of members. Review chair: Claudia A. Peña, University of Concepción, Chile. The review panel may be contacted via the Secretariat www.environdec.com/contact.

Independent verification of the declaration and data, according to

Third party verifier: ICMQ SpA, via De Castillia, 10 20124 Milar

Accredited by: Accredia

Procedure for follow-up during EPD validity involves third party ver

Environmental declarations published within the same product car be comparable. In particular, EPDs of construction products may i owner has the sole ownership, liability and responsibility of the EP

CONTACTS

TenarisDalmine is available to release an Environmental Product Declaration for one specific product at the customer's request. To get more information about this environmental declaration or about TenarisDalmine activities please contact:

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Technical support to TenarisDalmine was provided by Life Cycle Engineering, Italy. (info@studiolce.it, www.lcengineering.eu).

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D EN ISO 14025 : 2	018	
no (www.icmq.it)	EPD process certification (Internal)	EPD verification (External)
rifier:	YES	NO
	ifferent programmes ma if they do not comply w	





Tenaris

Tenaris is the leading global manufacturer and supplier of tubular products and services used in the drilling, completion and production of oil and gas and a leading supplier of tubular products and services used in process and power plants and in specialized industrial and automotive applications.

Tenaris prioritizes the health and safety of its personnel, collaborators and visitors, the satisfaction of its customers, the protection

of the environment and the development of the communities with which it interacts as an absolute and integrated priority; the entire organization is oriented toward achieving these goals openly and transparently.

Tenaris is committed to developing longterm sustainable business, preventing pollution and minimizing the environmental impact of its operations, making the most efficient use of natural resources and energy.



TenarisDalmine

TenarisDalmine - the steel pipe operations of production sites, received both the ISO EN Tenaris in Italy - is the top Italian producer of seamless steel tubes for the energy, automotive and mechanical industries, with an annual production capacity of 950,000 tons of finished products, 5 plants, a steel shop and a 120 MW self-production power plant which, as well as all TenarisDalmine



14001 and OHSAS 18001 certifications. As far as energy efficiency, TenarisDalmine mills and its power plant received the ISO EN 50001 certification, the international standard guaranteeing the use of procedures developed for a continuous improvement and an efficient energy management.

Offshore and Onshore Seamless Structural Solutions

Tenaris produces a large range of dimensions in tubular structural hollow sections, in different steel grades, for use in construction such as stadiums, bridges, airports and other industrial structures (hangars, commercial buildings, industrial units).

Due to excellent mechanical characteristics, very good weldability and geometric tolerances, steel tube for engineering applications are ideal for those types of constructions where light weight, high loadbearing structures with a contained overall weight are required.

Tenaris provides also a wide range of hot-rolled tubular products, in different steel grades, for use in structural offshore applications such as:

- jack up rigs (horizontal and diagonal bracing and span breakers for leg structures),
- jack up vessels (corner post tubes and diagonal bracing for heavy-lift offshore and maritime cranes, horizontal and diagonal bracing for leg structures),
- top side structures.

The wide range of products also includes seamless tubes in high strength steel for engineering and structural applications where the critical factor is controlling weight and/ or a high resistance to stress requirement and where the relationship between mass and space occupied is specially critical.

The main characteristics of these products, compared to traditional steel grades, are elevated yield strength and very good toughness at low temperature, with a chemical composition that guarantees an optimum weldability.

In its R&D centers in Argentina, Mexico and Italy and in collaboration with the IIS (Italian Welding Institute), Tenaris carries out a joint program for the qualification of welding procedures for high strength structural steels and investigation on the effect of the welding parameters on the characteristics of the heat affected zone.

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Scope and type of EPD®

The approach used in this EPD is "Cradle to gate with options" one

TABLE OF MODULES

	PRODUCT STAGE			CONSTRI PROC STA	ESS	USE STAGE							END OF LIFE STAGE				BENEFITS AND LOADS BEYOND THE SYSTEM BOUNDARIES
	Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport from the gate to the site	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De- construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse - Recovery - Recycling potential
MODULE	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Module declared	х	х	х	Х	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	Х	Х	х	Х	х
Geography	IT	IT	IT	WLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WLD	WLD	WLD	WLD	WLD
Specific data used	> 90%		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Variation-products	NOT RELEVANT		ANT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Variation-sites	NOT RELEVANT		ANT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_

SOFTWARE: SimaPro ver. 9.1.0.8 (www.pre.nl)

MAIN DATABASE: Ecoinvent 3.6

REPORT LCA: Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) for manufacturing of seamless structural tubes with the EAF process

GEOGRAPHICAL SCOPE OF THE EPD: World according to sales market conditions.

TYPE OF EPD: Product EPD

REFERENCE YEAR: 2019

Environmental declarations published within the same product category, though originating from different programs, may not be comparable.



Detailed product description

Detailed product description

Profiles are produced in an extensive dimensional range and various steel grades according to EN/ASTM/ CSA/ JIS and other international standards. Tenaris, in its European plants, is able to apply the CE mark to the documentation accompanying its tubular products destined for structural applications.

The CE mark, a guarantee of quality and reliability, attests the conformity of product, including the metallurgical characteristics and production processes, described in the European harmonized norms UNI EN 10210-1 or UNI EN 10219-1

INFORMATION	
PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION	C-Mn steel seamless pipe for on-shor
PRODUCT FEATURES	OD from 159 mm to 711 mm, WT up
PRODUCT PROPERTIES	Steel grades and pipe properties acco ABS MODU Rules) and customer requ
MANUFACTURING PLANT	Dalmine

CONTENT DECLARATION

MATERIAL	MASS SHARE
IRON FROM POST CONSUMER SCRAP	93 %
IRON FROM OTHER SOURCES	5 %
ALLOY ELEMENTS	1 %
OTHER ELEMENTS	0.8 %
PACKAGING	0.2 %

The minimum content of recycled material is 93%, according to UNI EN ISO 14021

DESCRIPTION

re and offshore structural applications

to 60 mm

cording to main international standards (EN 10210, EN 10225, DNV OS B101, juirements

Manufacturing Specification

Dalmine plant

STEEL SHOP

The furnace at the steel shop is loaded mostly by preselected scrap and pig iron (approx. 100 ton in 2 steps), which is melted with the heat generated by an electric arc created between the electrode and the scrap and by the use of chemical energy coming from combustion processes (natural gas and coal).

Once the slag has been removed around 95 tons of liquid steel at a temperature of around 1,650°C are poured into the ladle furnace, where secondary metallurgy is carried out. Vacuum degassing for special steels is performed.

Continuous casting transforms liquid steel into round section solid bars with diameters between 148 and 395 mm for subsequent rolling.

All processes are controlled by an integrated system including the furnace power management, the furnace fumes emission, the addition of ferro-alloys to reach the required chemical composition and the control of the casting parameters until the cut-to-length of the bars.

MANDREL ROLLING

After passing through a rotary hearth furnace, the bars are transferred to the hot rolling mill in order to carry out the piercing process, thickness rolling and diameter sizing. The piercing process transforms the hot bar into a hollow: the bar turns due to the movement of two skewed opposing rollers.

As a result of the internal tension generated, a hollow is created in the center of the bar, into which the piercing plug is introduced.

A "hollow" with very thick walls is thereby produced. To transform the hollow into a tube with the specified dimensions, the wall thickness must be reduced. The mandrel is inserted into the hollow and lamination takes place between the rolls and the mandrel with a gradual reduction in thickness. The tube is then sent to the sizing, to set the final diameter and wall thickness according to customer's requests.

EXPANDER MILL

Mother pipes with an external diameter of 360 and 406 mm produced by the continuous rolling mill are used for the production of big diameter pipes.

After heating, the mother pipes are expanded through a cross rolling mill on a taper plug. The reduction in thickness is compensated by the increase in the diameter. It can produce tubes with an external diameter between 406 and 711 mm.

HEAT TREATMENTS

In order to obtain the required mechanical properties, heat treatments of normalizing or quenching & tempering are performed in different facilities depending on tube dimension.

Quench and tempering is the most commonly used heat treatment for medium-high steel grades and for demanding LP applications; the cooling phase from austenitizing temperature can be performed with quenching head for thinner wall thickness or with more effective water tank in case of thicker wall.

FINISHING & NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTS

To guarantee the high quality of its material, Tenaris performs a combination of non-destructive tests (ultrasound, flux leakage, Eddy current, magnetic particle inspections).

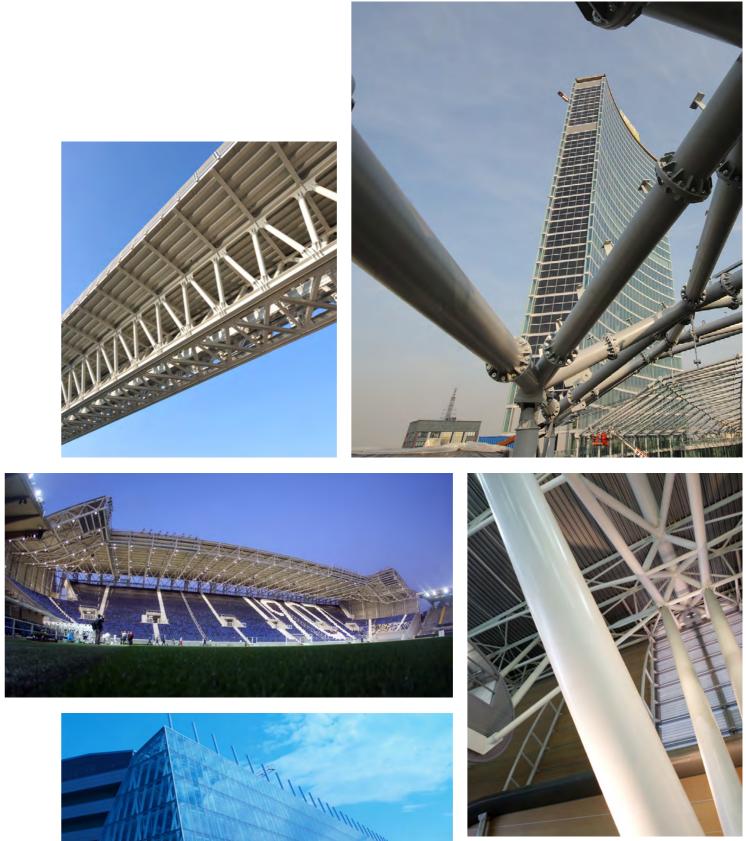
TENARISDALMINE POWER PLANT

TenarisDalmine Thermal Power Plant is based on a combined cycle technology (energy and heat), counting on two 43MW natural gas turbines and one 41MW steam turbine.

The Thermal Power Plant is able to produce almost 900 GW per year, 70% is used to serve the TenarisDalmine energy need and 30% is sold in the free energy market, with a cycle performance of 51% vs an Italian energy park average of 40% and with the highest environmental performance among Italian thermal power plant of such dimension. The remote heating network uses a part of the steam that, instead of producing energy, is sent to heat exchangers which produce 90°C hot water.

A special pipeline system provides hot water to the buildings in the remote heating network, where an exchanger gives heat to the building heating system. Cooled water goes back to the Thermal Power Plant, where it is re-heated to the maximum temperature before starting again the cycle.







Environmental Performance

The detailed environmental performance (in terms of potential environmental impacts, use of resources and waste generation) is presented for the three phases Upstream, Core and Downstream and related sub-phases (A1-A2-A3-A4). Construction installation (A5) and use phase (B1 - B7) are modules not declared (MND). End of life (C1 - C4, D) are considered.

DECLARED UNIT (D.U.) The declared unit is 1 tonne (1000 kg) of fabricated steel product in Dalmine¹ plant.

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS

POTENTIAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS	UNITS / D.U.	UPSTREAM PROCESS	CORE PROCESS			DOWNSTREAN PROCESS	1		TOTAL			
		A1:	:A3	A4	C1	C2	C2 C3			D		
GWP	kg CO ₂ eq	1,42	E+03	1,08E+02	3,28E+01	2,10E+01	1,66E+00	1,77E-02	1,59E+03	-9,16E+02		
GWP,f	kg CO ₂ eq	1,42	E+03	1,08E+02	3,27E+01	2,10E+01	1,64E+00	1,76E-02	1,58E+03	-9,13E+02		
GWP,b	kg CO ₂ eq	3,80	3,80E+00		1,19E-02	8,69E-03	1,71E-02	5,83E-05	3,85E+00	-2,93E+00		
GWP,luluc	kg CO ₂ eq	2,72E-01		1,57E-04	4,75E-04	1,68E-04	3,32E-03	4,31E-07	2,76E-01	-9,07E-02		
GWP, ghg	kg CO ₂ eq	1,42E+03		1,08E+02	3,27E+01	2,10E+01	1,64E+00	1,76E-02	1,58E+03	-9,13E+02		
ODP	kg CFC11 eq	1,96	1,96E-04		7,39E-06	4,91E-06	7,40E-08	3,69E-09	2,26E-04	-2,73E-05		
AP	mol H+ eq	4,94	4,94E+00		3,54E-01	1,22E-01	8,26E-03	1,82E-04	8,00E+00	-4,40E+00		
EP,f	kg P eq	2,24	E-02	2,06E-04	2,57E-05	1,26E-05	8,71E-05	6,44E-08	2,27E-02	-5,46E-02		
EP,m	kg N eq	1,48	E+00	5,57E-01	1,59E-01	4,89E-02	1,50E-03	7,91E-05	2,24E+00	-8,46E-01		
EP,t	mol N eq	1,64	E+01	6,21E+00	1,74E+00	5,37E-01	1,67E-02	8,68E-04	2,49E+01	-9,56E+00		
РОСР	kg NMVOC eq	4,93	E+00	1,64E+00	4,76E-01	1,40E-01	4,49E-03	2,42E-04	7,18E+00	-4,67E+00		
ADPE	kg Sb eq	3,13E-02		1,08E-07	1,46E-05	1,25E-06	1,01E-06	7,32E-09	3,13E-02	-1,65E-02		
ADPF	MJ	2,35	E+04	1,47E+03	4,54E+02	3,00E+02	2,11E+01	2,35E-01	2,57E+04	-7,36E+03		
WDP	m ³	7,51	E+02	9,83E+02	8,80E-02	-6,61E-02	2,45E-01	8,09E-05	1,73E+03	-8,15E+01		

GWP Global warming potential, total GWP,f Global warming potential, fossil GWP,b Global warming potential, biogenic GWP, luluc Global warming potential, land use & land use change GWP,ghg Global warming potential, excluding biogenic biogenic uptake, emission and storage ODP Ozone depletion potential AP Acidification Potential

EP,f Eutrophication potential, freshwater

EP,m Eutrophication potential, marine EP,t Eutrophication potential, terrestrial POCP Photochemical ozone creation potential ADPE Abiotic depletion potential minerals & metals* ADPF Abiotic depletion potential fossil fuels* WDP Water use deprivation potential*

Additional environmental impact indicators are computed in the LCA report but not reported in the EPD.

*: The results of these environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

RESOURCE USE PER DECLARED UNIT

USE OF RENEWABLE MATERIAL	UNITS / D.U.	UPSTREAM PROCESS	CORE PROCESS			DOWNSTREAN PROCESS	TOTAL			
RESOURCES		A1	:A3	A4	C1	C2	С3	C4		D
PERE	MJ	6,46	E+02	4,35E+00	6,90E-01	4,20E-01	2,43E+00	8,89E-04	6,54E+02	-6,79E+02
PERM	MJ	0.00E+00		0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
PERT	MJ	6,46E+02		4,35E+00	6,90E-01	4,20E-01	2,43E+00	8,89E-04	6,54E+02	-6,79E+02
PENRE	MJ	2,68E+04		1,45E+03	4,44E+02	2,93E+02	2,76E+01	2,35E-01	2,90E+04	-1,09E+04
PENRM	MJ	6,27E+00		0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6,27E+00	0.00E+00
PENRT	MJ	2,68	E+04	1,45E+03	4,44E+02	2,93E+02	2,76E+01	2,35E-01	2,91E+04	-1,09E+04
SM	kg	1,21	1,21E+03		0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1,21E+03	0.00E+00
RSF	MJ	0.00E+00		0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
NRSF	ΜJ	0.00E+00		0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
FW	m ³	1,83	E+01	2,29E+01	1,17E-02	5,94E-03	1,18E-02	7,05E-06	4,13E+01	-1,71E+00

PERE Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials

PERM Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials

PERT Total use of renewable primary energy resources

PENRE Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials

OUTPUT FLOWS AND WASTE CATEGORIES PER DECLARED UNIT											
WASTE GENERATION AND	UNITS / D.U.	UPSTREAM PROCESS	CORE PROCESS		TOTAL						
TREATMENT		A1:A3		A4	C1	C2	C3	C4		D	
HWD	kg	1,20E+01		0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1,20E+01	0.00E+00	
NHWD	kg	1,50E+01		0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1,50E+01	0.00E+00	
RWD	kg	0.00E+00		0.00E+00							
CRU	kg	0.00E+00		0.00E+00							
MFR	kg	2,24E-02		0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2,24E+02	0.00E+00	
MER	kg	0.00E+00		0.00E+00							
EE	MJ	0.001	E+00	0.00E+00							

HWD Hazardous waste disposed NHWD Non-hazardous waste disposed **RWD** Radioactive waste disposed **CRU** Components for re-use

MFR Materials for recycling **MER** Materials for energy recovery EE Exported energy

The environmental impacts associated with waste disposal to landfill and incineration are accounted in the indicators related to the potential environmental impact (page 12).

PENRM Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials **PENRT** Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources

SM Use of secondary raw materials

RSF Use of renewable secondary fuels

NRSF Use of non-renewable secondary fuels

FW Use of net fresh water

Calculation Rules

Upstream Process

(A1 Raw material supply)

According to the PCR 2019:14 v. 1.1 the main activities are listed and divided in three subsystems: UPSTREAM Process, CORE Module, Downstream Process



LCA METHODOLOGY

The environmental burden of the product has been processed according to the general rules of the EPD (Environmental Product Declaration) International Programme and the N.PCR 2019:14 (versions 1.1), construction products - Multiple UN CPC codes (Cradle to gate with options).

This declaration is based on the application of Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) methodology to the whole life-cycle system. Tubular construction product at plant level, was described by using specific data from Dalmine manufacturing facility for year 2019.

Packaging used for product delivery and pollutant concentration in wastewater is considered negligible in accordance with the cut-off criteria established in PCR 2019:14 v.1.1 (ch. 7.6).

Customized LCA questionnaires were used to gather in-depth information about all aspects of the production system (for example, raw materials specifications, pre-treatments, process efficiencies, air emissions, waste management), ultimately providing a complete picture of the environmental burden of the system:

Raw materials supply (A1), Transport (A2), Manufacturing (A3) and transport to final destination was considered (A4)



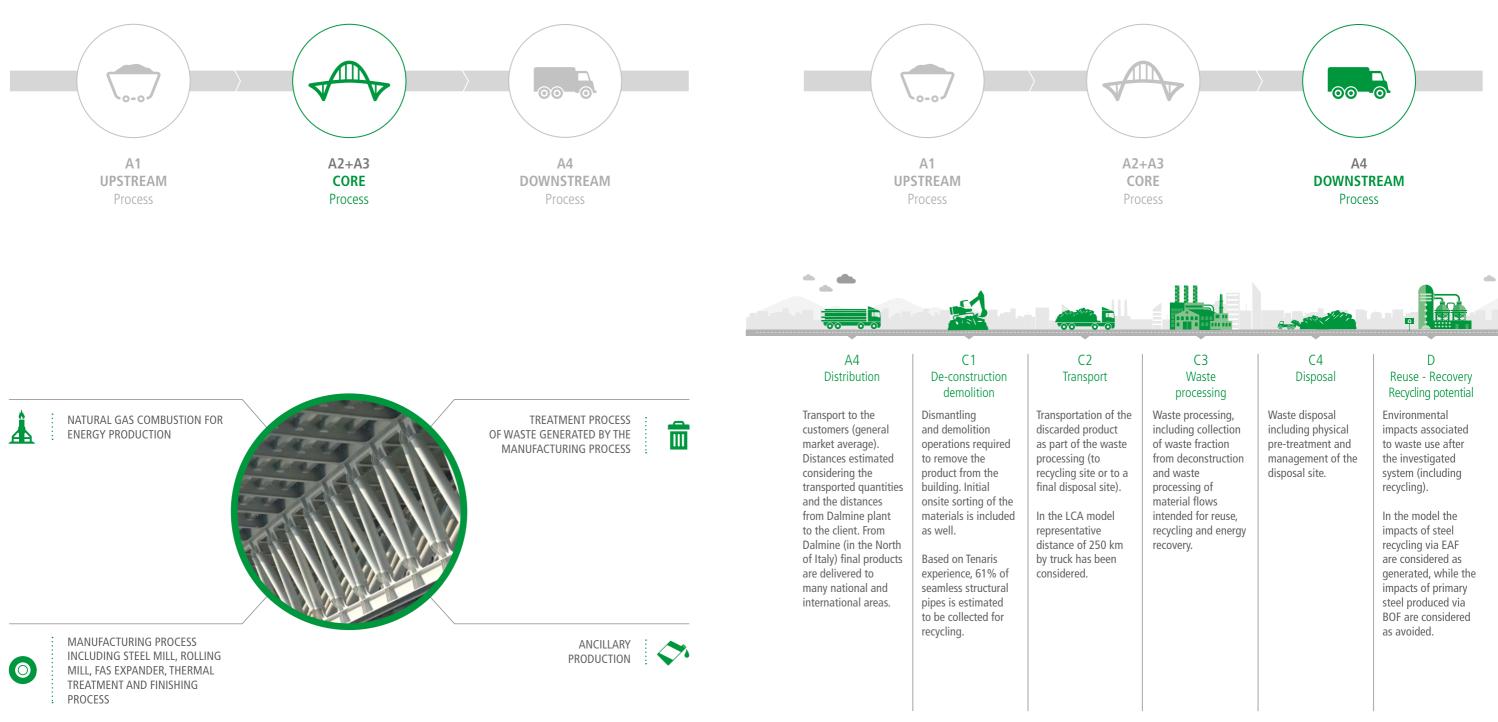




EXTRACTION AND PROCESSING OFNATURAL GAS FOR CORE ENERGY DEMAND (A2 Transportation + A3 Manufacturing)

Downstream Process

(A4 Transport to final destination)



Additional Information

Other environmental characteristics of Dalmine plant are:

TenarisDalmine mill, as the whole Tenaris industrial system, is committed to reduce the intensity and overall level of CO₂ emissions by using energy resources efficiently, implementing best available technologies, and using carbon-efficient sources of energy.

In the last years TenarisDalmine installed:

1. A new capturing and treatment system for the Electric Arc Furnace¹ dust emissions, which doubled the aspiration capacity over the previous one, achieving the upper limits provided by BREF².

2. An activated carbon injection system to control POPs emissions from the steel shop. This equipment has been running since 2010 with concentrations at stack lower than limits imposed by EU for 2016 (< 0,1 ngITEQ³/ Nm3 on all existing stacks).

3. A new capturing and treatment system for its main rolling mill dust emissions. This can reduce up to 5 times the dust air emissions.

4. Low-NOX regenerative burners in its main rotary heating furnace (RHF FTM⁴). This allowed the mill to increase the production capacity without increasing gas consumption and NOx emissions. An HRSG⁵ boiler was also installed in order to use the RHF FTM fumes to generate steam for industrial use.

5. At TenarisDalmine the main raw material used to feed the Electric Arc Furnace is ferrous scrap, which represents 90% of the metallic charge. At the steel scrap yard steel scraps are separated in different classes to allow the most efficient charge bucket preparation. 6. TenarisDalmine has a grinding and sieving plant to process the slag produced by the EAF and transforming it into Ecograin[®], a material for construction industry which obtained the CE marking and it is used as a replacement for natural gravel in concrete and asphalt industry.

7. TenarisDalmine has a closed loop recirculating system for industrial water. Filtering and oil separation allow water re-use, water consumption is therefore limited to evaporation.

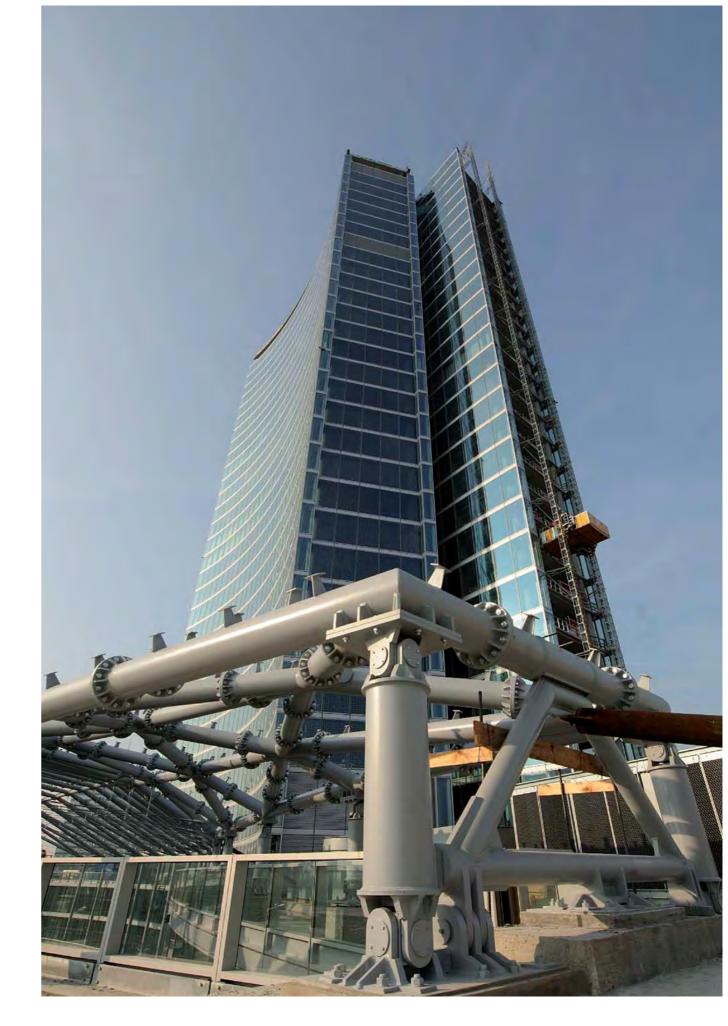
8. TenarisDalmine operates a combined cycle power plant. It produces 120 MWe, 12 MWt mainly for internal industrial use and feeds a district heating net for internal and external users (40 MWt).

9. TenarisDalmine is continuously aiming to improve its process and product environmental performance. The ISO 14001 compliant Environmental Management System main goals are: periodic renovation of air and water emission systems, continuous improvement of installed monitoring systems, periodic training and communication for the operators on environmental management.

10. The minimum content of recycled material in 2019 is 93%, according to UNI EN ISO 14021.

- 2 BREF Best available techniques REFerence document
- 3 TEQ Toxic Equivalency Factor
- 4 RHF FTM Rotary Hearth Furnace Medium Pipe Mill
- 5 HRSG Heat Recovery Steam Generator





¹ EAF Electric Arc Furnace



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